



WHAT STARTS HERE CHANGES THE WORLD

THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN

DDDAS Project Update

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Outline

- **Computations**

Boundary Conditions

Objective function

- **Data Transfer**

- **Hybrid OpenMP/MPI Paradigm**



Computations

- **Boundary Conditions** allowing heat flow out of body but the thermal images show that the heat flux out of body not significant
- **Time constraint** restrictions imposed by real time calculation allow only a handful of objective function/gradient evaluations
 - ▷ *Quasi Newton Methods taking too many iterations*
 - ▷ *Steepest descent guarantees objective function decrease*
 - ▷ *Objective function being minimized but parameters exceeding expected value*



Data Transfer

- **Data Transfer scripts written in Python**
- **Data Transfer is current bottleneck**

MRI Machine write to disk

Python Script scp file from Houston to TACC file system

lonestar read in data from disk

lonestar computes on data

lonestar writes visualization file to disk

*Python Script moves file from Lonestar to Maverick for
Visualization*

- **XML-RPC allows transfer of data directly between memory**



OpenMP/MPI Paradigm

- Computer Architecture at TACC is cluster of SMP nodes

Lonestar: 4 processors per compute nodes

- Profiling shows linear solve time \approx constant as increase processors for a given problem size
- Large number of processors communication between MPI tasks dominates solve time
- OpenMP Offers a way to avoid communication overhead

no communication between OpenMP threads, but Fork/Join overhead very expensive



OpenMP/MPI Paradigm

Sheet1

petsc: to hp3d	1	2.59E-002	1.09E-001
assemble fnc	2	1.35E-001	1.14E-000
assemble jac	3	1.62E-001	9.10E-001
eval objective	4	6.17E-003	2.39E-002
elemfnc setup	5	3.17E-007	4.75E-007
elemfnc:sumfact	6	4.89E-002	4.74E-002
elemfnc:bdnry	7	2.37E-002	4.21E-002
elemjac setup	8	2.32E-002	5.19E-002
elemjacsumfact	9	9.98E-002	1.69E-001
elemjac:bdnry	10	2.52E-002	2.80E-002
elem:tmp	11	1.87E-002	8.23E-002
VecVDot	12	7.30E-002	3.98E-002
VecNorm	13	5.33E-002	2.03E-001
VecScale	14	3.61E-001	4.30E-001
VecCopy	15	9.66E-003	2.80E-004
VecSet	16	8.41E-004	1.89E-003
VecAXPY	17	5.36E-005	1.13E-004
VecWAXPY	18	7.22E-005	1.61E-004
VecWAXPY	19	7.49E-003	4.81E-003
VecAssemblyBegin	20	6.11E-002	7.83E-001
VecAssemblyEnd	21	3.17E-004	1.53E-001
VecScatterBegin	22	6.55E-003	3.43E-003
VecScatterEnd	23	3.63E-002	4.04E-003
VecNormalize	24	4.85E-002	4.83E-002
MatMult	25	4.34E-002	2.94E-002
MatSolve	26	1.08E-002	3.29E-002
MatLUFactorNum	27	4.66E-003	2.24E-002
MatAssemblyBegin	28	4.17E-007	5.49E-001
MatAssemblyEnd	29	1.94E-002	3.83E-002
MatZeroEntries	30	6.16E-004	2.02E-003
SNESolve	31	4.78E-001	2.63E-000
SNESLineSearch	32	1.19E-001	1.09E-000
SNESFunctionFval	33	1.67E-001	1.73E-000
SNESJacobianEval	34	1.91E-001	1.29E-000
KSPGMRCSOrtho	35	7.44E-002	4.31E-002
KSPSetup	36	2.74E-005	4.08E-005
KSPSolve	37	1.41E-001	1.44E-001
PCSetUp	38	4.83E-003	2.27E-002
PCSetUpOnBlocks	39	4.76E-003	2.26E-002
PCApply	40	1.37E-002	3.66E-002
TaoAppObjective	41	4.90E-001	2.68E-000

Time for forkjoin: 1.5sec

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